

# **FISIOTERAPIE** PHYSIOTHERAPY

MARIUS DE BRUYN, GIAN JACOBS & ASSOCIATES

255A Beyers Naudé Dr, Rustenburg 0299 Tel: 014 592 8322

www.physiotherapy.co.za P.O.Box 21533 Protea Park 0305

Hospitale/Hospitals Netcare Ferncrest/Life Peglerae/Medicare Tel: 0145928322

# Hip Rehabilitation after surgery

## (Total Hip Replacement)

### **PROGRESSIVE EXERCISES:**

### 2-4 Weeks

#### EXERCISES SHOULD NEVER BE EXCESSIVLY PAINFULL **REPEAT ALL EXERCISES APPROXAMITALY 10 TIMES**

#### 1. **Calf raises**

- a. Stand with your knees slightly bend.b. Push up on your toes.
- c. Slowly lower your heels.
- d. Once this is comfortable try with one leg.
- 2. Hamstring exercises
  - a. Hamstring curls
    - Lie down on your stomach. 1.
    - 2. Bend your knee upwards toward your buttock SLOWLY.
  - b. Heel-ups
    - 1. Stand at a table.
    - 2. Make sure your operated leg is straight.
    - 3. Bend the operated knee backwards up to 90°.
    - 4. Slowly straighten the knee.

### 3. Strenghtening

- Marching a.
  - 1. Stand close to a stable surface.
  - 2. Lift your knees alternatively as high as possible.
  - 3. Ie. March on the spot
- Wall squats 1 b.
  - 1. Stand with your back against the wall.
  - 2. Make sure your toes face forward and your feet are hip width apart.
  - 3. Keep your knees in line with your toes.
  - 4. Tighten your buttocks and hamstring muscles.
  - 5. Keep them tight as you slowly bend your knees and slide down the wall into the squat position.
  - DO NOT BEND MORE THAN 40°. 6.
  - 7. Push up, placing most of your weight on your heels.
  - 8. Do not straighten your knees completely.











**ROOMS:** 

PROGRESSION OF

- 4. Stepping
  - a. Healthy leg first.
    - 1. On a low/small step.
    - 2. Keep your back straight.
    - 3. Step up with the healthy leg.
    - 4. Make sure your knee stays behind your toes.
    - 5. Bring your operated leg up.
    - 6. Step back down with your healthy leg first.
    - 7. Later: attempt climbing the step sideways.
  - b. Operated leg
    - 1. Keep your back straight.
    - 2. Place your operated leg on the step.
    - 3. Keep your healthy sides toes on the floor.
    - 4. Put half your weight on the heel of the foot.
    - 5. Make sure your knee stays behind your toes.
    - 6. Hold 5-10 seconds.
    - 7. Lower the operated leg.
    - 8. When you can do this without any pain climb the step with your operated leg first.
    - 9. Later: attempt climbing the step sideways.

#### 4-6 Weeks

#### 1. Abduction

- a. Lie down on the healthy side.
- b. Make sure your hip and shoulder are in line.
- c. Keep your leg straight.
- d. Lift the operated leg up towards the ceiling
- e. Hold 2-5 seconds.

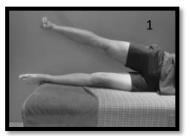
#### 2. One leg balance

a.

- a. Stand on your healthy leg. Keep your eyes open. Attempt to keep your balance for 1 minute.Repeat 3 times.
- b. Now stand on your painfull leg. Keep your eyes open. Attempt to keep your balance for 1 minute. Repeat 3 times.
- c. Repeat steps 1-2 with your eyes closed.
- 3. Squats no pain or discomfort!
  - Wall squats 2
    - 1. Stand against a wall.
    - 2. Flatten your back.
    - 3. Slide down the wall bending your hips and knees up to  $90^{\circ}$ .
    - 4. Remember to keep your knees in line with your toes.
    - 5. Most of your weight should be on your heels, ie behind your knees.
    - 6. When this is comfortable move away from the wall. Start with
    - holding onto a stable surface for balance.
  - b. Sit to stand
    - 1. Stand up and sit down on a chair.
    - 2. Your weight should be behind your knees, on your heels.
    - 3. Make sure your knee stay in line with your toes and do not pass your toes when standing up.
    - 4. Now try this on a exercise mat or balance board.
    - 5. Later try this while using only one leg.
- 4. Swimming pool exercises











#### 7+ Weeks

#### 1. Walking program

- a. Start with walking 500m daily.
- b. Increase daily to improve cardiovascular fitness.
- c. Please remember no treadmill walking as it causes increased compression on the

#### 2. Theraband

- a. Do all exercises with both legs.
- b. The leg taking the weight must always be slightly bend.
- c. Hip flexion
  - 1. Tie the theraband in a loop around the leg of a bed/table.
  - 2. Bend the knee slightly.
  - 3. Stand with the theraband behind you.
  - 4. Move your leg forward.
  - 5. Make sure you move at the hip not at the knee.
- d. Hip abduction
  - 1. Tie the theraband in a loop around the leg of a bed/table.
  - 2. Keep the leg straight.
  - 3. Move the leg outwards against the theraband.
  - 4. Later try walking sideways against the theraband.
- e. Knee flexion
  - 1. Tie the theraband around both legs.
  - 2. Stand straight with your leg hanging straight down.
  - 3. Bend your knee backwards against the rubber. (ie heel up).

#### 3+ months (biokineticist)

You may start gym exercises with your biokineticist.

Please avoid running, jogging, jumping rope, plyometrics and other high impact activities.





